

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Items</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION</b>	
BACKGROUND .....	I-1
PURPOSE AND SCOPE .....	I-1
STUDY AREA .....	I-1
Shasta Lake and Tributaries Sub-area.....	I-3
Sacramento River Arm.....	I-3
McCloud River Arm .....	I-5
Pit River and Squaw Creek Arms .....	I-5
Sacramento River from Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area.....	I-6
MISSION STATEMENT AND FORMULATION PROCESS.....	I-8
<b>CHAPTER II. ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS</b>	
SHASTA LAKE AND TRIBUTARIES .....	II-1
Climate, Hydrology, and Water Resources.....	II-1
Geology.....	II-4
Geomorphology .....	II-6
Vegetation and Habitat .....	II-7
Aquatic and Fishery Resources.....	II-9
Shasta Lake .....	II-9
Tributaries to Shasta Lake .....	II-10
Aquatic Species of Concern.....	II-11
Wildlife Resources.....	II-12
Water Quality.....	II-14
Shasta Lake .....	II-14
Tributaries to Shasta Lake .....	II-14
SACRAMENTO RIVER FROM SHASTA DAM TO RED BLUFF.....	II-14
Climate, Hydrology, and Water Resources.....	II-15
Geology.....	II-18
Geomorphology .....	II-21
Vegetation and Habitat .....	II-22
Aquatic and Fishery Resources.....	II-24
Existing Aquatic Resources in the Sacramento River .....	II-25
Decline in Anadromous Fish Species .....	II-25
Aquatic Resources on Tributary Streams.....	II-27
Clear Creek .....	II-27
Cow Creek .....	II-27
Battle Creek .....	II-27
Cottonwood Creek .....	II-28

---

*Table of Contents*

Aquatic Species of Concern.....	II-29
Wildlife Resources.....	II-29
Water Quality.....	II-30
Sacramento River Tributaries .....	II-32
Other Water Quality Concerns.....	II-33

### **CHAPTER III. ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS**

SHASTA LAKE AND TRIBUTARIES SUB-AREA .....	III-1
Warm-water and Cold-water Fisheries .....	III-1
Riparian and Wetland Habitat.....	III-2
SHASTA DAM TO RED BLUFF SUB-AREA .....	III-2
Anadromous Fish.....	III-3
Riparian, Floodplain, and Wetland Habitat .....	III-4
OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS IMPACTED BY HUMAN USES .....	III-5

### **CHAPTER IV. RESTORATION AND CONSERVATION PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS**

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION .....	IV-1
Central Valley Project Improvement Act .....	IV-1
Battle Creek Salmon and Steelhead Restoration Plan .....	IV-1
Red Bluff Diversion Dam Fish Passage Improvement Project.....	IV-2
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT.....	IV-3
FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE .....	IV-4
NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE .....	IV-5
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FOREST SERVICE .....	IV-6
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY .....	IV-7
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS .....	IV-7
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME.....	IV-7
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES.....	IV-8
CALFED BAY-DELTA PROGRAM.....	IV-9
North Sacramento Valley Ecological Management Zone .....	IV-9
Cottonwood Creek Ecological Management Zone .....	IV-10
SACRAMENTO RIVER CONSERVATION AREA PROGRAM.....	IV-10
IRON MOUNTAIN MINE RESTORATION PLAN .....	IV-11
RIPARIAN HABITAT JOINT VENTURE .....	IV-12
RESOURCE CONSERVATION DISTRICTS.....	IV-13
Western Shasta Resource Conservation District.....	IV-13
Tehama County Resource Conservation District.....	IV-14
Fall River Resource Conservation District .....	IV-14

OTHER PROGRAMS AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS.....	IV-14
Sacramento Watersheds Action Group .....	IV-14
Sacramento River Watershed Program .....	IV-15
McCloud River Coordinated Resource Management Plan .....	IV-15
Pit River Watershed Alliance.....	IV-16
Clear Creek Coordinated Resource Management Plan .....	IV-16
Battle Creek Watershed Conservancy .....	IV-16
Sulfur Creek Coordinated Resource Management Plan .....	IV-16
Cow Creek Watershed Management Group .....	IV-16
Cottonwood Creek Watershed Group.....	IV-17
Sacramento River Preservation Trust .....	IV-17
Shasta Land Trust .....	IV-18
The Trust for Public Land.....	IV-18
Cantara Trustee Council .....	IV-18
The Nature Conservancy.....	IV-18
McCloud River Preserve.....	IV-19
Lassen Foothills Project.....	IV-19
California Trout .....	IV-19

## **CHAPTER V. ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION OPPORTUNITIES**

SHASTA LAKE AND TRIBUTARIES SUB-AREA .....	V-1
Cold-water and Warm-water Fisheries .....	V-1
A1 – Construct Shoreline Fish Habitat around Shasta Lake.....	V-1
A2 – Reduce Acid Mine Drainage Entering Shasta Lake.....	V-3
A3 – Reduce Motorcraft Access to Upper Reservoir Arms.....	V-4
A4 – Increase Instream Flows on Pit River .....	V-5
A5 – Construct Instream Fish Habitat on Tributaries to Shasta Lake .....	V-5
A6 – Construct a Migration Corridor from Sacramento River to Pit River.....	V-6
Riparian and Wetland Habitat.....	V-7
B1 – Enhance Forest Management to Preserve Bald Eagle Nesting Habitat .....	V-7
B2 – Remove and Control Non-Native Plants around Shasta Lake .....	V-7
B3 – Restore Wetlands along Fall River and Hat Creek .....	V-8
B4 – Preserve Upper Pit River Riparian Areas.....	V-8
Other .....	V-9
C1 – Control Erosion and Restore Affected Habitat in Shasta Lake Area .....	V-9
SACRAMENTO RIVER FROM SHASTA DAM TO RED BLUFF SUB-AREA.....	V-10
Anadromous Fisheries .....	V-10
A7 – Restore Inactive Gravel Mines on Sacramento River.....	V-10
A8 – Construct Instream Habitat Downstream from Keswick Dam .....	V-12
A9 – Replenish Spawning Gravel in Sacramento River .....	V-12
A10 – Additional Modifications to Shasta Dam for Temperature Control .....	V-13
A11 – Improve the Fish Trap below Keswick Dam .....	V-13
A12 – Enlarge Shasta Lake Cold Water Pool .....	V-14
A13 – Modify Storage and Release Operations at Shasta Dam.....	V-14
A14 – Construct Instream Fish Habitat on Tributaries to Sacramento River .....	V-15

---

*Table of Contents*

A15 – Remove Instream Sediment along Middle Creek .....	V-15
A16 – Restore Instream Gravel Mines along Stillwater Creek.....	V-16
A17 – Modify ACID Diversion to Reduce Flow Fluctuations .....	V-16
A18 – Screen Diversions on Old Cow and Cow Creeks .....	V-17
A19 – Increase Instream Flows on Clear Creek by 150 to 200 cfs.....	V-18
A20 – Increase Instream Flows on Cow Creek by 25 to 50 cfs.....	V-19
A21 – Increase Instream Flows on Bear Creek by 10 to 20 cfs.....	V-19
A22 – Remove or Screen Diversions on Battle Creek.....	V-19
A23 – Restore Instream Gravel Mines along Cottonwood Creek .....	V-20
A24 – Restore Streambed near ACID Siphon on Cottonwood Creek .....	V-20
A25 – Construct Fish Barrier at Crowley Gulch on Cottonwood Creek .....	V-21
A26 – Construct Storage Facility on Cottonwood Creek to Augment Spring Flows .....	V-21
Riparian and Wetland Habitat.....	V-22
B5 – Restore Riparian and Floodplain Habitat on Lower Clear Creek .....	V-22
B6 – Restore Offstream Gravel Mines near Sacramento River.....	V-23
B7 – Remove and Control Non-native Vegetation in Cow Creek Watershed.....	V-23
B8 – Remove and Control Non-native Vegetation along Cottonwood Creek.....	V-24
B9 – Promote Great Valley Cottonwood Regeneration on Sacramento River.....	V-24
B10 – Riparian and Floodplain Restoration along Sacramento River .....	V-25
B11 – Preserve Riparian Vegetation on Cow Creek.....	V-25
Other .....	V-26
C2 – Create a Parkway along Lower Clear Creek .....	V-26
C3 – Create a Parkway along Sacramento River .....	V-27
C4 – GIS for Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Reach.....	V-27
C5 – Erosion Control in Tributary Watersheds .....	V-28
COMPARISON AND EVALUATION .....	V-29

## CHAPTER VI. POTENTIAL ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION PLAN COMPONENTS

MEASURES RETAINED FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION .....	VI-1
A1 – Construct Shoreline Fish Habitat around Shasta Lake.....	VI-2
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-2
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-3
Implementation .....	VI-3
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-3
A5 – Construct Instream Fish Habitat on Tributaries to Shasta Lake .....	VI-4
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-4
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-5
Implementation .....	VI-5
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-5
A7 – Restore Inactive Gravel Mines on Sacramento River .....	VI-6
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-6
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-7
Implementation .....	VI-7
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-7
A8 – Construct Instream Habitat Downstream from Keswick Dam .....	VI-8

Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-8
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-9
Implementation .....	VI-9
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-10
A9 – Replenish Spawning Gravel in Sacramento River.....	VI-10
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-10
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-11
Implementation .....	VI-11
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-12
A10 – Additional Modifications to Shasta Dam for Temperature Control .....	VI-12
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-12
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-13
Implementation .....	VI-13
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-13
A12 – Enlarge Shasta Lake Cold Water Pool.....	VI-14
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-14
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-14
Implementation .....	VI-14
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-15
A13 – Modify Storage and Release Operations at Shasta Dam.....	VI-15
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-15
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-16
Implementation .....	VI-16
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-16
B10 – Riparian and Floodplain Restoration along Sacramento River.....	VI-16
Actions and Accomplishments .....	VI-17
Compatibility with Other Measures.....	VI-18
Implementation .....	VI-18
Preliminary Cost .....	VI-18
POTENTIAL PLAN COMPONENTS.....	VI-19

## **CHAPTER VII. CONCLUSIONS**

## **CHAPTER VIII. REFERENCES**

## LIST OF TABLES

Table II-1	Private Hydropower Projects in the Primary Study Area.....	II-2
Table II-2	Summary of PG&E Hydropower Facilities on the Pit and McCloud Rivers.....	II-3
Table II-3	Potential Habitat in the Shasta Lake Watershed for Special Status Plants .....	II-9
Table II-4	Aquatic Species of Concern in the Shasta Lake and Tributaries Sub-area .....	II-11
Table II-5	Special Status Wildlife in the Shasta Lake and Tributaries Sub-area .....	II-13
Table II-6	Major Hydroelectric Facilities in the Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area .....	II-17
Table II-7	Instream and Offstream Gravel Mines in the Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area	II-20
Table II-8	Riparian and Related Habitats within the 100-year Floodplain, Sacramento River between Keswick Dam and Red Bluff .....	II-23
Table II-9	Potential Habitat in the Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area for Special Status Plants .....	II-24
Table II-10	Aquatic Species of Concern Occurring in the Shasta to Red Bluff Sub-area .....	II-29
Table II-11	Special Status Wildlife in the Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area.....	II-31
Table V-1	Diversions Greater than Five cfs in the Cow Creek Watershed.....	V-18
Table V-2	Potential Restoration Measures in the Shasta Lake and Tributaries Sub-area .....	V-30
Table V-3	Potential Ecosystem Restoration Measures in the Shasta Dam to Red Bluff Sub-area .....	V-32
Table VI-1	Potential Gravel Mine Restoration Sites along the Sacramento River.....	VI-6
Table VI-2	Potential Riparian and Floodplain Restoration Sites along the Sacramento River .....	VI-17
Table VI-3	Preliminary Ecosystem Restoration Plan Components .....	VI-22

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1	Primary Study Area .....	I-2
Figure 2	Shasta Lake and Vicinity.....	I-4
Figure 3	Sacramento River between Shasta Dam and Red Bluff .....	I-7
Figure 4	Schematic of the Pit River Hydroelectric Project .....	II-4
Figure 5	Historic Streamflow in the Sacramento River below Keswick Dam .....	II-16
Figure 6	Barriers to Fish Passage in the Battle Creek Watershed .....	IV-2
Figure 7	Lands Administered by BLM and other Public Agencies.....	IV-4
Figure 8	Shasta-Trinity National Forest .....	IV-6
Figure 9	Potential Ecosystem Restoration Opportunities, Shasta Lake and Tributaries .....	V-2
Figure 10	Potential Ecosystem Restoration Opportunities, Shasta Dam to Red Bluff.....	V-11
Figure 11	Preliminary Ecosystem Restoration Components, Shasta Lake and Tributaries .	VI-20
Figure 12	Preliminary Ecosystem Restoration Components, Shasta Dam to Red Bluff.....	VI-21